

## Recognition of Pain in Animals.

Below are some examples of animals with a variety of injuries showing how they might express their pain.



Joey protecting right front leg after muscle injury from predation. Right arm is dropped, left arm is guarding the injured side.

Ringtail possum after cat attack. Notice curled, defensive position. But eyes are vacant and staring. The animal is not attempting to hide in the toweling.



This barn owl with a broken wing is hunched up, eyes shut – rather than watching the predator (me).